**STANDARD 1 – Mathematics**  The competent special education teacher demonstrates proficiency in the use of mathematics; understands, communicates, and connects the major concepts, procedures, and reasoning processes of mathematics that define number systems and number sense, geometry, measurement, statistics, probability and algebra; and promotes all students' ability to apply, interpret, and construct mathematical thinking skills in a variety of situations.

**Knowledge - The competent special education teacher:**
- **a1A** understands various approaches used (estimation, mental mathematics, manipulative modeling, numerical/geometric/algebraic)
- **a1B** understands approaches used (estimation, mental mathematics, manipulative modeling, numerical/geometric/algebraic pattern recognition, and technology) to interpret and communicate mathematical information, reasoning, concepts, applications, and procedures
- **a1C** understands concepts of math including numeration, geometry, measurement, statistics/probability, and algebra

**Performance - The competent special education teacher:**
- **a2A** demonstrates proficiency in mathematics
- **a2B** selects and uses a wide range of manipulatives, instructional resources, and technologies to support the learning of mathematics
- **a2C** develops appropriate lesson plans that incorporate curriculum and instructional strategies with individualized education goals and benchmarks
- **a2D** evaluates general curricula and determines the scope and sequence of the academic content area of mathematics.
- **a2E** utilizes resources and materials that are developmentally and functionally valid.
- **a2F** applies principles of instruction for generalized math skills to teaching domestic, community, school, recreational, or vocational skills that require mathematics
- **a2G** plans and implements individualized, systematic instructional programs to teach priority mathematic skills
- **a2H** incorporates the Illinois Learning Standards in areas of mathematics in the development of instruction and IEPs.

**STANDARD 2 – Reading**  The competent special education teacher has a general understanding of reading and reading instruction and knows how to assess, teach, and support the education of students with disabilities.

**Knowledge - The competent special education teacher understands:**
- **b1A** knows theoretical models and philosophies of reading education and their relevance to instruction
- **b1B** knows the scope and sequences for reading instruction at all developmental levels.
- **b1C** understands, respects, and values cultural, linguistic, and ethnic diversity and knows how these differences can influence learning to read.
- **b1D** understands the differences between reading skills and strategies and the role each plays in reading development.
- **b1E** knows a wide range of high-quality literature for students
- **b1F** understands models of reading diagnosis that include students’ proficiency with print conventions, word recognition and analysis, vocabulary, fluency, comprehension, self-monitoring, and motivation
- **b1G** knows a wide variety of informal and formal assessments of reading, writing, spelling, and oral language.
- **b1H** is aware of a variety of individualized and group instructional interventions or programs for students with reading problems.
- **b1I** plans and models the use of comprehension strategies across content areas

**Performance - The competent special education teacher:**
- **b2A** adjusts reading instruction to meet the needs of diverse learners (e.g., gifted students, those for whom English is a second language, those with disabilities, and those who speak non-standard dialects).
- **b2B** locates, evaluates, and uses literature for readers of all abilities and ages
- **b2C** uses various tools to estimate the readability of texts.
- **b2D** uses technology to support reading and writing instruction.
STANDARD 3 – Natural and Social Science  The competent special education teacher understands the fundamental concepts and principles related to the natural and social sciences

**Knowledge - The competent special education teacher understands:**

c1A) understands scientific investigation and inquiry skills across the sciences to conduct experiments and solve problems

c1B) understands principles and procedures, including safety practices, related to the design and implementation of scientific investigations and the application of inquiry skills and processes to develop explanations of natural phenomena

c1C) understands the relationship among the social science disciplines.

c1D) understands that science is a process involving observation, inference, and experimentation

c1E) understands the relationship between the social sciences and other learning areas.

**Performance - The competent special education teacher:**

c2A) demonstrates and uses appropriate strategies to engage students in acquiring new knowledge through the use of scientific thinking and reasoning

c2B) selects and uses a wide range of instructional resources, modes of inquiry, and technologies to support learning in the natural and social sciences

c2C) develops appropriate lesson plans that incorporate curriculum and instructional strategies with individualized education goals and benchmarks

c2D) models the rights and responsibilities of citizenship in a democratic society.

c2E) models and teaches the appropriate use of scientific methods (e.g., gathering, organizing, mapping, interpreting, and analyzing).

c2F) incorporates the Illinois Learning Standards in areas of natural and social science in the development of instruction and IEPs.